

UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCE
DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STUDIES
BACHELOR OF ARTS (SOCIAL SCIENCE) YEAR II
FINAL EXAMINATION PAPER, MAY 2007

TITLE OF PAPER : ADMINISTRATION OF DEVELOPMENT

COURSE CODE : PA 405

TIME ALLOWED : THREE (3) HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS :

1. ANSWER FOUR (4) QUESTIONS;
TWO (2) FROM EACH SECTION.
2. ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS
OF 25.

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PERMISSION.**

SECTION A

1. Define the term 'development' and examine the changes that have occurred in its definition and meaning over the last several decades.
2. Examine the successes and failures of African independence.
3. Discuss the main features, strengths and weaknesses of the Harrod Domar growth model.
4. Define the term 'multi-national corporation' (MNC) and examine the characteristics that make MNCs unique and a force to be reckoned with in international economic relations.

SECTION B

5. Define 'development planning' and discuss its significance in the development policies and strategies of African countries.
6. Examine the administrative obstacles to development planning in Swaziland and suggest measures for addressing them.
7. Examine the main features of economic structural adjustment programmes (ESAPS) as well as the problems that are often encountered in the implementation of such programmes.
8. HIV/AIDS poses one of the most serious problems and challenges towards development in Sub-Saharan Africa. Discuss.