

**UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCE**  
**DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STUDIES**  
**BACHELOR OF ARTS (SOCIAL SCIENCE) YEAR IV**  
**FINAL EXAMINATION, MAY 2008**

**TITLE OF PAPER : ADMINISTRATION OF DEVELOPMENT**

**COURSE CODE : PA 405**

**TIME ALLOWED : THREE (3) HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS :**

- 1. ANSWER ANY FOUR (4) QUESTIONS.**
- 2. ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS.**

**DO NOT OPEN THIS PAPER UNTIL THE INVIGILATOR HAS GRANTED PERMISSION.**

### **QUESTION 1**

Define 'development' and examine the influence of traditional economic theory in its evolution as well as meaning.

### **QUESTION 2**

Discuss the main features of the neo-colonial dependence model and distinguished them from those of the Harrod-Domar growth model.

### **QUESTION 3**

Examine the weaknesses of modernization theory as a framework for analysing and understanding the process of development in so-called 'transitional' societies.

### **QUESTION 4**

Discuss the successes and failures of the 'development administration' movement.

### **QUESTION 5**

The significance of development planning for less developed countries in general and African countries in particular is beyond doubt, given the magnitude of the challenges of poverty and underdevelopment. Discuss.

### **QUESTION 6**

Examine the challenges of development planning in Swaziland and suggest measures for addressing them.

### **QUESTION 7**

With particular reference to Swaziland, discuss the multiplicity of factors behind the spread and devastating effects of the HIV/AIDS pandemic.

### **QUESTION 8**

Discuss the problems and obstacles facing Swaziland with regard to poverty alleviation, unemployment and the achievement of the Millennium Development Goals (MDGs).