

**UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCE**  
**DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STUDIES**  
**SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION PAPER, JULY 2010**

**TITLE OF PAPER** : **ADMINISTRATION OF DEVELOPMENT: YEAR IV**  
**COURSE CODE** : **PA405**  
**TIME ALLOWED** : **THREE (3) HOURS**  
**INSTRUCTION** : **1. ANSWER FOUR (4) QUESTIONS; TWO (2) FROM EACH SECTION.**  
**2. ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS OF TWENTY FIVE (25).**

**THIS PAPER IS NOT TO BE OPENED UNTIL PERMISSION HAS BEEN GRANTED BY THE INVIGILATOR**

**SECTION A**

**QUESTION 1**

Define 'administration of development' and discuss the basic assumptions that underpin the management of development in African countries.

**QUESTION 2**

Discuss the reasons why the African traditional elite were disadvantaged in competing for power with African politicians at the national level.

**QUESTION 3**

Examine the main features of the (a) false paradigm model and distinguish them from those of the (b) neo-colonial dependence model.

**QUESTION 4**

Define 'modernization' and discuss the different levels at which the modernization process manifests itself.

**SECTION B**

**QUESTION 5**

Discuss the factors and or considerations that led to the adoption and popularity of development planning in African countries.

**QUESTION 6**

Examine the key features of (a) project-by-project planning and distinguished them from (b) integrated public investment planning.

**QUESTION 7**

Discuss the challenges of development planning in Swaziland and recommend solutions to them.

**QUESTION 8**

Discuss the main objectives of SADC and determine the extent to which they have been accomplished.