

**UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCE**  
**DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STUDIES**  
**SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION PAPER, JULY 2011**

**TITLE OF PAPER** : **ADMINISTRATION OF DEVELOPMENT: YEAR IV**

**COURSE CODE** : **PA405**

**TIME ALLOWED** : **THREE (3) HOURS**

**INSTRUCTION** : **1. ANSWER FOUR (4) QUESTIONS; TWO (2) FROM EACH SECTION.**

**2. ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS OF TWENTY FIVE (25).**

**THIS PAPER IS NOT TO BE OPENED UNTIL PERMISSION HAS BEEN GRANTED BY THE INVIGILATOR**

**SECTION A****QUESTION 1**

Define 'administration of development' and examine its significance in the development strategies and policies of African countries.

**QUESTION 2**

In terms of membership, who were the political elite and what strengths and weaknesses did they have in exercising leadership of African countries during the post-independence era?

**QUESTION 3**

Examine the main features of the Marshall Plan showing, inter alia, the extent to which it was different from foreign aid programmes destined for Third World countries.

**QUESTION 4**

Define the theories that have been formulated to explain the phenomenal growth and expansion of multi-national corporation (MNCs) in the post-war period.

**SECTION B****QUESTION 5**

Examine the key features of integrated public investment planning and distinguish them from those of development planning.

**QUESTION 6**

Discuss the administrative and other obstacles to development planning in Swaziland.

**QUESTION 7**

Examine the main goals and objectives that informed the establishment of the Southern African Development Community (SADC).

**QUESTION 8**

What are the key features of the New Partnership for African Development (NEPAD) and what obstacles stand in the way of the accomplishment of its objectives?