

**UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STUDIES**  
**FINAL EXAMINATION PAPER, DECEMBER 2015**

**TITLE OF PAPER : ADMINISTRATION OF DEVELOPMENT**

**COURSE CODE : PA405**

**TIME ALLOWED : THREE (3) HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS :**

- 1. ANSWER ANY FOUR (4) QUESTIONS.**
- 2. ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS.**

**THIS PAPER IS NOT TO BE OPENED UNTIL PERMISSION HAS BEEN  
GRANTED BY THE INVIGILATOR.**

1. Define 'administration of development' and discuss its significance in the development strategies and policies of African countries.
2. African development policies and strategies during the immediate post-independence era laid undue emphasis on rapid urbanization and industrialization as the unshakable pillars of the development process. Discuss.
3. Examine the main features of the human development approach to the definition and meaning of development.
4. African countries will be unable to address the monumental problems and challenges of reducing hunger and poverty, inequality and unemployment, without the existence of a developmental state. Discuss.
5. The most fundamental aspect of post-independence Africa has been elusiveness of development. Discuss.
6. With particular reference to Swaziland, discuss the expectations of independence of the traditional elite and determine the extent to which their aspirations were achieved.
7. Discuss the main features of globalization and recommend strategies for minimizing the negative effects of this phenomenon on the economies of African countries.
8. With particular reference to Swaziland, examine the multiplicity of factors behind the spread and devastating effects of the HIV/AIDS pandemic.