

UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
DEPARTMENT OF POLITICAL AND ADMINISTRATIVE STUDIES
SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION PAPER, JULY 2016

TITLE OF PAPER : ADMINISTRATION OF DEVELOPMENT

COURSE CODE : PA405

TIME ALLOWED : THREE (3) HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS :

- 1. ANSWER ANY FOUR (4) QUESTIONS.**
- 2. ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS.**

**THIS PAPER IS NOT TO BE OPENED UNTIL PERMISSION HAS BEEN
GRANTED BY THE INVIGILATOR.**

1. Define 'development' and discuss the changes that occurred in its meaning during the decade of the 1960s onwards.
2. In the majority of countries, the African traditional elite were disadvantaged in competing for power with politicians at the national level. Discuss.
3. Examine the main weaknesses of the African intellectuals, including the extent to which these (weaknesses) militated against the achievement of their expectations of independence.
4. Despite the problems and challenges that face African countries in achieving the goals and objectives of development, no one can deny the fact that independence has been a positive good. Discuss.
5. Overtime, the African masses and their notion of freedom was not an abstract ideal, on the contrary, it was a catalogue of specific demands. Discuss.
6. Define 'globalization' and its effects, both positive and negative, on the economies of African countries.
7. Examine the goals and objectives of the Southern African Development Community (SADC) and explain the extent to which they have been accomplished.
8. With reference to Sub-Saharan Africa, discuss the effects and consequences of the HIV/AIDS pandemic on the development process.