

UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND
FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES
BACHELOR OF ARTS (SOCIAL SCIENCE), YEAR 4
SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION PAPER: JULY 2018

TITLE OF PAPER: PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION AND GOVERNANCE

COURSE CODE: PA 409

TIME ALLOWED: THREE (3) HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS:

- 1. ANSWER FOUR (4) QUESTIONS**
- 2. ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS OF TWENTY FIVE (25) EACH**

THIS PAPER IS NOT TO BE OPENED UNTIL THE INVIGILATOR HAS GRANTED PERMISSION

Question 1: The concept of 'Governance' has been approached from various perspectives with each having its own definition. Using any four (4) of the definitions, define the concept of governance.

Question 2: Discuss the following elements of good governance in detail;

- Effectiveness and efficiency
- Responsiveness
- Consensus oriented
- Equity and inclusiveness
- Participation

Question 3: Define corporate governance and discuss the main reasons why organisations engage in corporate governance

Question 4: Some of the non- profit governance models suggested by some scholars are the constituent/ representative model and the emergent cellular model. Discuss these two models and further outline their advantages and disadvantages.

Question 5: In most cases democracy is defined opposite to other types/forms of governance. Outline ten of these forms of governance.

Question 6: One of the themes under discussion in the world governance arena is the governance of peace, security and conflict resolution. Discuss the proposals that have been advanced in support of this theme.

Question 7: Discuss the concepts of restructuring, participation and accountability as strategies of administrative reform.

Question 8: Discuss the differences in the following concepts;

- Jurisdictional, Incentive and participation gaps
- Consensus building and a collaborative network
- Fiduciary responsibility and duty of loyalty
- Committees and task forces