

**UNIVERSITY OF ESWATINI**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCE**  
**BACHELOR OF ARTS (SOCIAL SCIENCE), YEAR 4**

**FINAL EXAMINATIONS PAPER: MAY 2021**

**MAIN PAPER**

**TITLE OF PAPER: ADMINISTRATION OF DEVELOPMENT**

**COURSE CODE: PAD 403**

**TIME ALLOWED: TWO (2) HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS: 1. ANSWER TWO QUESTIONS:**

**2. THE FIRST QUESTION IS COMPULSORY**

**3. CHOOSE ONE QUESTION FROM SECTION TWO**

**4. ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS**

**THIS PAPER IS NOT TO BE OPENED UNTIL PERMISSION HAS BEEN GRANTED BY  
THE INVIGILATOR**

## SECTION 1

### *Question 1*

Discuss the evolution of development theory up to the humanistic paradigm, further citing the significance of this human-centred paradigm's significance as well as its key approaches.

OR

Choose three main actors in development and discuss the contributions these have in addressing some of the socio-economic challenges faced by developing countries. Give examples in the narration.

## SECTION 2

### *Question 2*

Critically discuss the extent to which New Public Administration (NPA) reform agenda has solved the ills of Traditional Public Administration.

### *Question 3*

Discuss the concept of Micro-level and public value development approach as an alternative to the traditional development theory and its public participation strategy.

### *Question 4*

Discuss implementation challenges and prospects of "planning for development" and "project planning" in developing countries.