

**UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCE**  
**DEPARTMENT OF SOCIOLOGY**  
**MAIN EXAMINATION PAPER, MAY 2011**

**TITLE OF PAPER: SOCIOLOGY OF DEVELOPMENT**

**COURSE CODE: SOC 401**

**TIME ALLOWED: THREE (3) HOURS**

- INSTRUCTIONS:**
- 1. ANSWER ANY FOUR (4) QUESTIONS**
  - 2. ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS**

**THIS PAPER IS NOT TO BE OPENED UNTIL PERMISSION HAS BEEN GIVEN BY THE INVIGILATOR**

**QUESTION 1**

Each meaning of development can be applied to any number of problems. Focus on one problem in Swaziland, and apply the three meanings of development in analysing it.

**QUESTION 2**

Explain the relevance, if any, of using modernization theory to analyse the development that has occurred in Swaziland.

**QUESTION 3**

The imperialist invasion found Africa at varying stages of development. Discuss.

**QUESTION 4**

Critically discuss the ideology of nationalism in societal evolution.

**QUESTION 5**

Critically examine any two provisions relating to the protection and promotion of fundamental rights and freedoms in the Constitution of Swaziland.

**QUESTION 6**

HIV and AIDS continue to rise in Swaziland despite several interventions. Critically discuss.

**QUESTION 7**

Poor governance and corruption have hindered development in Swaziland. Discuss, illustrating with examples.

**QUESTION 8**

Environmental problems have become more visible in natural disasters experienced globally. Discuss, illustrating with examples.