UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND

FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCE

DEPARTMENT OF SOCIOLOGY

FINAL EXAMINATION QUESTION PAPER, NOVEMBER 2013

TITLE OF PAPER:

RURAL SOCIOLOGY

COURSE CODE:

SOC 302

TIME ALLOWED:

THREE (3) HOURS

INSTRUCTIONS :

1. ANSWER ANY FOUR (4) QUESTIONS.

2. ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS.

THIS PAPER IS NOT TO BE OPENED UNTIL PERMISSION HAS BEEN GRANTED BY THE INVIGILATOR TO DO SO..

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FINAL EXAMINATION QUESTION PAPER, DECEMBER, 2013

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TOTAL MARKS: 100

 Rural people are characteristically different from their urban counterparts. Using examples, critically discuss the above mentioned statement.

- 2. Explain the pros and cons of Swaziland's land tenure system.
- 3. According to Houghton (1960: 189) labour migration...is an evil canker at the heart of our whole society, wasteful of labour, destructive of ambition, a wrecker of homes and a symptom of our fundamental failure to create a coherent and progressive economic society. Critically discuss the above mentioned statement.
- 4. Explain the manner in which communities living on Swazi Nation Land are governed.
- 5. With reference to Lipton's theory of Urban Bias in Development, explain the factors that contribute to the underdevelopment of rural areas in Swaziland.
- 6. Explain the assumptions and weaknesses of one of the measures of poverty.
- Discuss the extent to which the objectives of the Rural Development Areas Programme (RDAP) in Swaziland were achieved.
- 8. Evaluate the successes and failures of the Ujamaa and Villagisation inTanzania.