

**UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCE**  
**DEPARTMENT OF SOCIOLOGY**

**FINAL EXAMINATION QUESTION PAPER, MAY 2014**

**TITLE OF PAPER : PATTERNS OF INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT**

**COURSE CODE : SOC305**

**TIME ALLOWED : TWO (2) HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS :**

- 1. ANSWER ANY THREE (3) QUESTIONS.**
- 2. ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS.**
- 3. TOTAL MARKS 100.**

**THIS PAPER IS NOT TO BE OPENED UNTIL PERMISSION HAS BEEN GRANTED BY THE INVIGILATOR TO DO SO.**

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**QUESTION 1**

The industrial revolution was a turning point in human history. Discuss this statement, illustrating with examples.

**QUESTION 2**

Explain how Karl Marx and Max Weber differed in their theoretical assumptions about the industrial revolution. How have their assumptions influenced debates in industrial development?

**QUESTION 3**

Critically discuss the role of an industrialization policy in any country of your choice.

**QUESTION 4**

The Meiji Restoration resulted in modernization of Japan's industry. Discuss this statement, illustrating with examples.

**QUESTION 5**

Critically discuss developments that have occurred in the industrialization of Swaziland.

**QUESTION 6**

The common trend is to build huge houses which consume a lot of material to construct and a lot of electricity to maintain. Big cars are equally preferred. Using principles of sustainable industrial development, how would you explain such behaviour choices?