

**UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF SOCIOLOGY AND SOCIAL WORK**  
**RESIT EXAMINATION QUESTION PAPER JULY 2018**  
**TITLE OF PAPER: SOCIOLOGY OF RURAL DEVELOPMENT**  
**COURSE CODE : SOC 211**  
**TIME ALLOWED : TWO (2) HOURS**  
**INSTRUCTIONS : 1. ANSWER ANY THREE (3) QUESTIONS**  
**2. ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL**  
**MARKS**

- 1. Explain what differentiates rural people from people who live in cities.**
- 2. Examine the impact of labour migration on rural development.**
- 3. Critically examine the causes and effects of rural-urban bias on development.**
- 4. Choose two (2) models of participation in community development and demonstrate their relevance to a rural area of your choice.**
- 5. Discuss the negative effects of Swaziland's land tenure system.**
- 6. With reference to the Swazi Administration Order, 1998, answer the following:**
  - (a) How is a chief appointed?**
  - (b) Under what circumstances can a chief be removed from his position?**
  - (c) In the event an appointing authority being presented with more than one candidate, explain the procedure that ought to be followed.**
  - (d) Explain the role played by a chief within his/her jurisdiction.**