

**UNIVERSITY OF ESWATINI**  
**FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES**  
**DEPARTMENT OF SOCIOLOGY AND SOCIAL WORK**  
**MAIN EXAMINATION QUESTION PAPER, MAY 2019**

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**TITLE OF PAPER: INTRODUCTION TO SOCIOLOGY II**

**COURSE CODE: SOC112**

**TIME ALLOWED: 2 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS:**

- 1. ANSWER QUESTION 1 AND ANY OTHER TWO QUESTIONS**
- 2. ALL QUESTIONS CARRY EQUAL MARKS**
- 3. TOTAL MARKS- 100**

**THIS PAPER IS NOT TO BE OPENED UNTIL PERMISSION IS  
GRANTED BY THE INVIGILATOR**

## INTRODUCTION TO SOCIOLOGY II MAIN EXAMINATION

### SECTION A: COMPULSORY

#### QUESTION 1

Explain any five (5) functions of deviance as explained by Emile Durkheim. Use examples to support your answer.

### SECTION B: CHOOSE ANY TWO QUESTIONS.

#### QUESTION 2

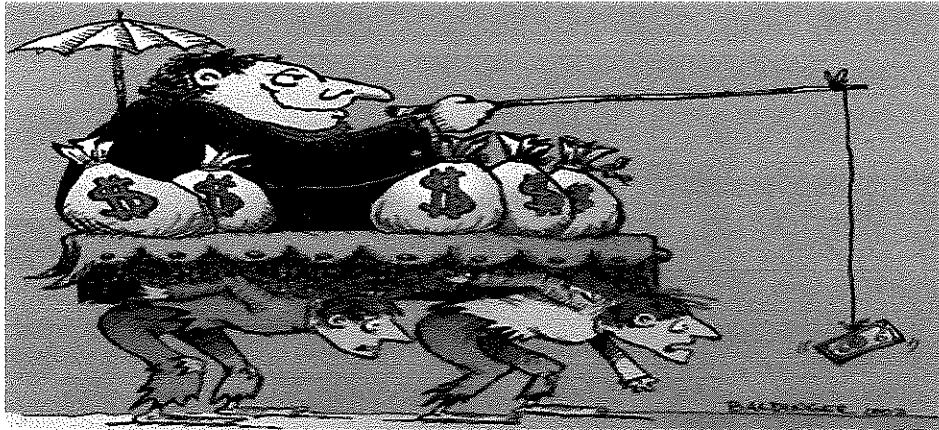
Read the scenario below and follow the given instructions to answer the question:

**Scenario:** Lwazi, a student affairs manager at Eswatini College of Technology (ECT) is a former Bachelor of Humanities student at the University of Eswatini (UNESWA). During his years as a student, he served as a class representative in at least three (3) classes. He also served as a student representative in the Faculty of Humanities. Upon graduation, he was employed as a teacher in various high schools in the country. His last appointment as a teacher was with the St Luke's High school, a girl's school in the Manzini region. He taught at St Luke for 3 years and was expelled from the school following a series of cases of misconduct. As a result of his expulsion, he was unemployed for 2 years, during which he pursued his Masters degree. With his Masters, Lwazi was employed by ECT, first as an officer in the students' affairs office and later promoted to his current position as the student affairs manager. This is a very big achievement for Lwazi considering that he is born of parents that have never seen the classroom door. Neither have any of his siblings graduated beyond undergraduate degrees.

- i) Design a three- column table and label each column using the following subheadings: **Type** of social mobility, **explanation** (of what that type of mobility is) and **example**.
- ii) Complete the table using your understanding of the different types of social mobility and explain what each one of them is.
- iii) Extract examples from the scenario above and fill out the examples column.

### QUESTION 3

- a) Identify one (1) development theory that best describes the cartoon below and discuss the arguments of this theory. Use examples to support your answer.
- b) Justify your choice of the theory in a) above in comparison to two other development theories that explain global stratification.



Source: J.IO.ir-Blog

### QUESTION 4

Identify and explain any five (5) attitudinal or behavioral traits of masculinity that you have observed among Eswatini men that are harmful to health. Use examples to support your answer.

### QUESTION 5

Explain the difference between prejudice, stereotypes and discrimination. Use examples to support your answer.

### QUESTION 6

Identify and explain any five (5) causes of global social change. Illustrate your answer with clear examples.