



Question 1

Discuss the biological, social, cultural and behavioral reasons why infectious diseases are re-emerging as major threats to human populations. Use appropriate examples [25 Marks]

Question 2

Migrant labour directly and indirectly influences the spread of HIV/AIDS. Discuss the statement fully. [25 Marks]

Question 3

The formulation and implementation of population policies in many developing countries continue under difficult circumstances in the areas of fertility and mortality. Discuss the following factors in relation to the above statement: Status of Women; Belief systems; Lack of social security; and Education. [25 Marks]

Question 4

Discuss fully how Population Policies and National Population Programmes differ in both structure and implementation. Point out the underlying reasons for the development of NPPs [25 Marks]

Question 5

Many difficulties have been encountered in the area of National Population Programmes (NPPs). Discuss some of these difficulties concentrating in the following areas:

- i) Population and Development Planning
- ii) Fertility and Family Planning
- iii) Mortality and Morbidity
- iv) Women in Development (WID)

[25 Marks]

Question 6

Identifying and using indicators for the Epidemiological Transition has always posed major challenges due to shortcomings inherent in these indicators. Discuss these indicators and their shortcomings in relation to the Epidemiological Transition [25 Marks]