

UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND



SUPPLEMENTARY EXAMINATION PAPER 2017

TITLE OF PAPER : POPULATION DYNAMICS II

COURSE CODE : DEM 216

TIME ALLOWED : TWO (2) HOURS

**INSTRUCTION : 1. ANSWER QUESTION 1 AND ANY TWO QUESTIONS.
2. ALL QUESTIONS ARE WORTH 25 MARKS EACH**

Question 1 [Compulsory]

- a. E.G. Ravestein asserted that “for every dominant stream of migrants there is always a counter stream”. What is a counter stream and under which conditions does it develop? [7]
- b. Migration is both complex and dynamic. Elaborate [10]
- c. It is embedded in Lee’s Push-Pull Theory that personal factors affect individual thresholds and facilitate or retard migration. Discuss [8]

[25 marks]

Question2

Discuss the factors associated with fertility stall in sub-Saharan African countries and its implications for future demographic, environmental, social and economic trends **[25 marks]**

Question 3

Discuss the rationale, stages and criticisms of the Epidemiological Transition Framework propounded by Omran (1971) **[25 marks]**

Question 4

Discuss the undesirable effects of urbanization in developing countries **[25 marks]**