UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND

RE-SIT EXAMINATION PAPER 2018

TITLE OF PAPER	:	QUANTITATIVE METHODS IN DEMOGRAPHY
COURSE CODE	:	DEM 214
TIME ALLOWED	:	TWO (2) HOURS
INSTRUCTIONS	:	ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS.
MARKS ALLOCATION	:	ALL QUESTIONS CARRY 20 MARKS
REQUIREMENTS	:	SCIENTIFIC CALCULATOR AND STATISTICAL TABLES.

Question 1

a. Differentiate between probability and non- probability sampling [5 marks]

b. A doctor believes that the proportions of births in this country on each day of the week are equal. A simple random sample of 700 births from a recent year is selected, and the results are below. At a significance level of 0.01, is there enough evidence to support the doctor's claim?

[5 marks]

Day	Sunday	Monday	Tuesday	Wednesday	Thursday	Friday	Saturday
Frequency	65	103	114	116	115	112	75

c. A recent demographic survey in Swaziland revealed that about 22% of girls are pregnant before their 18th birthday. Using the binomial probability formula. Suppose that this survey included a random sample of 17 high school girls. Find the probability that:

i. No girl will be pregnant before her 18th birthday. [2 marks]

ii. Six or more girls will be pregnant before her 18th birthday. [5 marks]

iii. More than two but less than four girls will be pregnant before her 18th birthday. [3 marks]

[20 marks]

Question 2

a. At the beginning of an academic year, students studying Quantitative Research Methods in their final year at a certain university were split into two tutorial groups, Group A (7 students) and Group B (11 students), with different instructors for the two groups. They all took the same Quantitative Research Methods examination at the end of the year and achieved the percentage marks tabulated below, where the marks for each group have been sorted into increasing order.

Examination marks									
Group A	12	31	34	35	55	57	61		
Group B	36	39	46	48	58	66	69	70	77

Is there a significant evidence of a difference in the overall levels of performance between the two groups? State carefully your null and alternative hypotheses, carry out an appropriate test and use the 5% level of significance to draw conclusions.

[5 marks]

b. With over 50% of adults spending more than an hour a day on the internet, the number experiencing computer-or internet- based crime continues to rise. A survey in 2010 of a random sample of 1025 adults, aged 18 and older, reached by random digit dialling found 113 adults in the sample who said that they or a household member had been the victim of a computer or internet crime on their home computer in the past year. Give the 99% confidence interval for the proportion p of all households that have experienced computer or internet crime during the year before the survey was conducted. [5 marks]

c. The mean age at first marriage in Swaziland is assumed to be normally distributed with mean 21 years and variance 26. What is the probability that?

i. A woman selected married before 20 years [2 marks]

ii. Suppose that 23% of women in this sample are classified as having married late, what is the minimum age that woman has to be married to have married late? [5 marks]

iii. Approximately what proportion of the women married years before the average. [3 marks]

[20 marks]

Question 3

a. A Binomial probability distribution BIN~(10,0.7) gave the probabilities given in the table below:

y	P (y)	F (y)
0	0.00001	0.00001
1	0.00014	0.00014
2	0.00145	0.00159
3	0.00900	0.01059
4	0.03676	0.04735
5	0.10292	0.15027
6	0.20012	0.35039
7	0.26683	0.61722
8	0.23347	0.85069
9	0.12106	0.97175
10	0.02825	1.00000

Calculate the following probabilities directly from the c.d.f.:

i. $P(Y < 6)$ [2 marks]

ii. $P(3 < Y < 7)$ [2 marks]

iii. $P(5 < Y \leq 8)$ [2 marks]

iv. $P(Y \geq 4)$ [2 marks]

v. $P(7)$ [2 marks]

b. An immigration officer has been presented with a list of 24 persons coming into Swaziland through the Ngwenya border. Of the 24 immigrants, only 18 immigrants had the appropriate travel document. If the immigration officer decides to randomly select 4 persons for screening, what is the probability that:

   i. More than one, but less than 4 persons will have illegal travel documents? [2 marks]

   ii. More than 2 persons will have illegal travel documents [4 marks]

   iii. Three to four persons will have illegal travel documents [2 marks]

c. Among UNISWA students who hold part-time jobs during the 2018 academic year, the distribution of the time spent working per week is approximate normally distributed with a mean of 20.20 hours and standard deviation of 2.60 hours. Find the probability that the average time spent working per week for 18 randomly selected students who hold part-time jobs during the year is not within 1 hour of the population mean. [2 marks]

[20 marks]

Question 4

a. Define a test statistic [2 marks]

b. What is a dependent variable and why is important in a demographic research? [3 marks]

c. Define a Type I error [2 marks]

d. Outline the **eight** steps for testing hypotheses [8 marks]

e. A company wants to study the effect of instituting a mandatory ergonomics training programme. A random sample of the workers was drawn to observe the number of worker injuries reported before and after training. The data is presented in the table below. Has the training programme reduced the number of worker injuries? Test using a level of significance of 0.010.

Worker	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11
Before	3	3	5	4	4	2	2	5	6	1	5
After	2	1	2	2	3	2	1	4	4	2	5

[5 marks]

[20 marks]

Standard Normal Probabilities

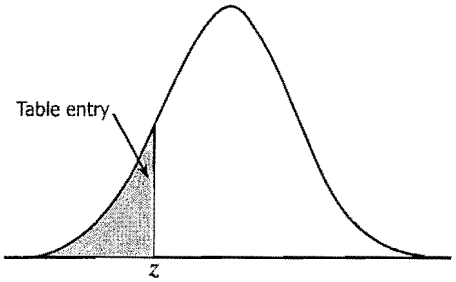

Table entry for z is the area under the standard normal curve to the left of z.

z	.00	.01	.02	.03	.04	.05	.06	.07	.08	.09
−3.4	.0003	.0003	.0003	.0003	.0003	.0003	.0003	.0003	.0003	.0002
−3.3	.0005	.0005	.0005	.0004	.0004	.0004	.0004	.0004	.0004	.0003
−3.2	.0007	.0007	.0006	.0006	.0006	.0006	.0006	.0005	.0005	.0005
−3.1	.0010	.0009	.0009	.0009	.0008	.0008	.0008	.0008	.0007	.0007
−3.0	.0013	.0013	.0013	.0012	.0012	.0011	.0011	.0011	.0010	.0010
−2.9	.0019	.0018	.0018	.0017	.0016	.0016	.0015	.0015	.0014	.0014
−2.8	.0026	.0025	.0024	.0023	.0023	.0022	.0021	.0021	.0020	.0019
−2.7	.0035	.0034	.0033	.0032	.0031	.0030	.0029	.0028	.0027	.0026
−2.6	.0047	.0045	.0044	.0043	.0041	.0040	.0039	.0038	.0037	.0036
−2.5	.0062	.0060	.0059	.0057	.0055	.0054	.0052	.0051	.0049	.0048
−2.4	.0082	.0080	.0078	.0075	.0073	.0071	.0069	.0068	.0066	.0064
−2.3	.0107	.0104	.0102	.0099	.0096	.0094	.0091	.0089	.0087	.0084
−2.2	.0139	.0136	.0132	.0129	.0125	.0122	.0119	.0116	.0113	.0110
−2.1	.0179	.0174	.0170	.0166	.0162	.0158	.0154	.0150	.0146	.0143
−2.0	.0228	.0222	.0217	.0212	.0207	.0202	.0197	.0192	.0188	.0183
−1.9	.0287	.0281	.0274	.0268	.0262	.0256	.0250	.0244	.0239	.0233
−1.8	.0359	.0351	.0344	.0336	.0329	.0322	.0314	.0307	.0301	.0294
−1.7	.0446	.0436	.0427	.0418	.0409	.0401	.0392	.0384	.0375	.0367
−1.6	.0548	.0537	.0526	.0516	.0505	.0495	.0485	.0475	.0465	.0455
−1.5	.0668	.0655	.0643	.0630	.0618	.0606	.0594	.0582	.0571	.0559
−1.4	.0808	.0793	.0778	.0764	.0749	.0735	.0721	.0708	.0694	.0681
−1.3	.0968	.0951	.0934	.0918	.0901	.0885	.0869	.0853	.0838	.0823
−1.2	.1151	.1131	.1112	.1093	.1075	.1056	.1038	.1020	.1003	.0985
−1.1	.1357	.1335	.1314	.1292	.1271	.1251	.1230	.1210	.1190	.1170
−1.0	.1587	.1562	.1539	.1515	.1492	.1469	.1446	.1423	.1401	.1379
−0.9	.1841	.1814	.1788	.1762	.1736	.1711	.1685	.1660	.1635	.1611
−0.8	.2119	.2090	.2061	.2033	.2005	.1977	.1949	.1922	.1894	.1867
−0.7	.2420	.2389	.2358	.2327	.2296	.2266	.2236	.2206	.2177	.2148
−0.6	.2743	.2709	.2676	.2643	.2611	.2578	.2546	.2514	.2483	.2451
−0.5	.3085	.3050	.3015	.2981	.2946	.2912	.2877	.2843	.2810	.2776
−0.4	.3446	.3409	.3372	.3336	.3300	.3264	.3228	.3192	.3156	.3121
−0.3	.3821	.3783	.3745	.3707	.3669	.3632	.3594	.3557	.3520	.3483
−0.2	.4207	.4168	.4129	.4090	.4052	.4013	.3974	.3936	.3897	.3859
−0.1	.4602	.4562	.4522	.4483	.4443	.4404	.4364	.4325	.4286	.4247
−0.0	.5000	.4960	.4920	.4880	.4840	.4801	.4761	.4721	.4681	.4641

Standard Normal Probabilities

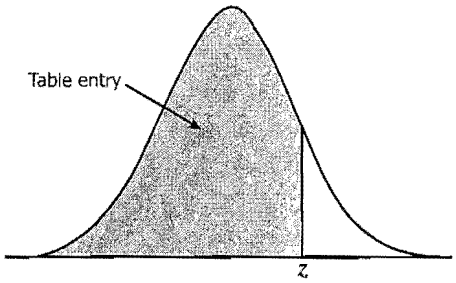

Table entry for z is the area under the standard normal curve to the left of z.

z	.00	.01	.02	.03	.04	.05	.06	.07	.08	.09
0.0	.5000	.5040	.5080	.5120	.5160	.5199	.5239	.5279	.5319	.5359
0.1	.5398	.5438	.5478	.5517	.5557	.5596	.5636	.5675	.5714	.5753
0.2	.5793	.5832	.5871	.5910	.5948	.5987	.6026	.6064	.6103	.6141
0.3	.6179	.6217	.6255	.6293	.6331	.6368	.6406	.6443	.6480	.6517
0.4	.6554	.6591	.6628	.6664	.6700	.6736	.6772	.6808	.6844	.6879
0.5	.6915	.6950	.6985	.7019	.7054	.7088	.7123	.7157	.7190	.7224
0.6	.7257	.7291	.7324	.7357	.7389	.7422	.7454	.7486	.7517	.7549
0.7	.7580	.7611	.7642	.7673	.7704	.7734	.7764	.7794	.7823	.7852
0.8	.7881	.7910	.7939	.7967	.7995	.8023	.8051	.8078	.8106	.8133
0.9	.8159	.8186	.8212	.8238	.8264	.8289	.8315	.8340	.8365	.8389
1.0	.8413	.8438	.8461	.8485	.8508	.8531	.8554	.8577	.8599	.8621
1.1	.8643	.8665	.8686	.8708	.8729	.8749	.8770	.8790	.8810	.8830
1.2	.8849	.8869	.8888	.8907	.8925	.8944	.8962	.8980	.8997	.9015
1.3	.9032	.9049	.9066	.9082	.9099	.9115	.9131	.9147	.9162	.9177
1.4	.9192	.9207	.9222	.9236	.9251	.9265	.9279	.9292	.9306	.9319
1.5	.9332	.9345	.9357	.9370	.9382	.9394	.9406	.9418	.9429	.9441
1.6	.9452	.9463	.9474	.9484	.9495	.9505	.9515	.9525	.9535	.9545
1.7	.9554	.9564	.9573	.9582	.9591	.9599	.9608	.9616	.9625	.9633
1.8	.9641	.9649	.9656	.9664	.9671	.9678	.9686	.9693	.9699	.9706
1.9	.9713	.9719	.9726	.9732	.9738	.9744	.9750	.9756	.9761	.9767
2.0	.9772	.9778	.9783	.9788	.9793	.9798	.9803	.9808	.9812	.9817
2.1	.9821	.9826	.9830	.9834	.9838	.9842	.9846	.9850	.9854	.9857
2.2	.9861	.9864	.9868	.9871	.9875	.9878	.9881	.9884	.9887	.9890
2.3	.9893	.9896	.9898	.9901	.9904	.9906	.9909	.9911	.9913	.9916
2.4	.9918	.9920	.9922	.9925	.9927	.9929	.9931	.9932	.9934	.9936
2.5	.9938	.9940	.9941	.9943	.9945	.9946	.9948	.9949	.9951	.9952
2.6	.9953	.9955	.9956	.9957	.9959	.9960	.9961	.9962	.9963	.9964
2.7	.9965	.9966	.9967	.9968	.9969	.9970	.9971	.9972	.9973	.9974
2.8	.9974	.9975	.9976	.9977	.9977	.9978	.9979	.9979	.9980	.9981
2.9	.9981	.9982	.9982	.9983	.9984	.9984	.9985	.9985	.9986	.9986
3.0	.9987	.9987	.9987	.9988	.9988	.9989	.9989	.9989	.9990	.9990
3.1	.9990	.9991	.9991	.9991	.9992	.9992	.9992	.9992	.9993	.9993
3.2	.9993	.9993	.9994	.9994	.9994	.9994	.9994	.9995	.9995	.9995
3.3	.9995	.9995	.9995	.9996	.9996	.9996	.9996	.9996	.9996	.9997
3.4	.9997	.9997	.9997	.9997	.9997	.9997	.9997	.9997	.9997	.9998

Table entry for p is the critical value F^* with probability p lying to its right.

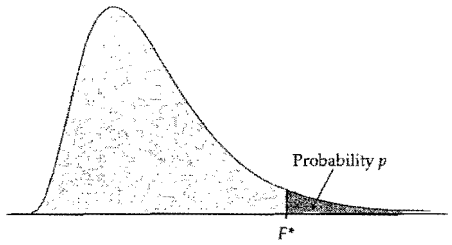

TABLE E

F critical values

Degrees of freedom in the denominator	p	Degrees of freedom in the numerator 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
1	.100	39.86	49.50	53.59	55.83	57.24	58.20	58.91	59.44	59.86
	.050	161.45	199.50	215.71	224.58	230.16	233.99	236.77	238.88	240.54
	.025	647.79	799.50	864.16	899.58	921.85	937.11	948.22	956.66	963.28
	.010	4052.2	4999.5	5403.4	5624.6	5763.6	5859.0	5928.4	5981.1	6022.5
	.001	405284	500000	540379	562500	576405	585937	592873	598144	602284
2	.100	8.53	9.00	9.16	9.24	9.29	9.33	9.35	9.37	9.38
	.050	18.51	19.00	19.16	19.25	19.30	19.33	19.35	19.37	19.38
	.025	38.51	39.00	39.17	39.25	39.30	39.33	39.36	39.37	39.39
	.010	98.50	99.00	99.17	99.25	99.30	99.33	99.36	99.37	99.39
	.001	998.50	999.00	999.17	999.25	999.30	999.33	999.36	999.37	999.39
3	.100	5.54	5.46	5.39	5.34	5.31	5.28	5.27	5.25	5.24
	.050	10.13	9.55	9.28	9.12	9.01	8.94	8.89	8.85	8.81
	.025	17.44	16.04	15.44	15.10	14.88	14.73	14.62	14.54	14.47
	.010	34.12	30.82	29.46	28.71	28.24	27.91	27.67	27.49	27.35
	.001	167.03	148.50	141.11	137.10	134.58	132.85	131.58	130.62	129.86
4	.100	4.54	4.32	4.19	4.11	4.05	4.01	3.98	3.95	3.94
	.050	7.71	6.94	6.59	6.39	6.26	6.16	6.09	6.04	6.00
	.025	12.22	10.65	9.98	9.60	9.36	9.20	9.07	8.98	8.90
	.010	21.20	18.00	16.69	15.98	15.52	15.21	14.98	14.80	14.66
	.001	74.14	61.25	56.18	53.44	51.71	50.53	49.66	49.00	48.47
5	.100	4.06	3.78	3.62	3.52	3.45	3.40	3.37	3.34	3.32
	.050	6.61	5.79	5.41	5.19	5.05	4.95	4.88	4.82	4.77
	.025	10.01	8.43	7.76	7.39	7.15	6.98	6.85	6.76	6.68
	.010	16.26	13.27	12.06	11.39	10.97	10.67	10.46	10.29	10.16
	.001	47.18	37.12	33.20	31.09	29.75	28.83	28.16	27.65	27.24
6	.100	3.78	3.46	3.29	3.18	3.11	3.05	3.01	2.98	2.96
	.050	5.99	5.14	4.76	4.53	4.39	4.28	4.21	4.15	4.10
	.025	8.81	7.26	6.60	6.23	5.99	5.82	5.70	5.60	5.52
	.010	13.75	10.92	9.78	9.15	8.75	8.47	8.26	8.10	7.98
	.001	35.51	27.00	23.70	21.92	20.80	20.03	19.46	19.03	18.69
7	.100	3.59	3.26	3.07	2.96	2.88	2.83	2.78	2.75	2.72
	.050	5.59	4.74	4.35	4.12	3.97	3.87	3.79	3.73	3.68
	.025	8.07	6.54	5.89	5.52	5.29	5.12	4.99	4.90	4.82
	.010	12.25	9.55	8.45	7.85	7.46	7.19	6.99	6.84	6.72
	.001	29.25	21.69	18.77	17.20	16.21	15.52	15.02	14.63	14.33

Table entry for p is the critical value F^* with probability p lying to its right.

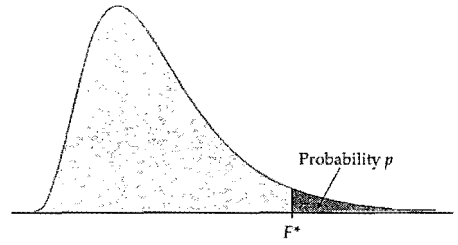

TABLE E

F critical values (continued)

Degrees of freedom in the denominator	p	Degrees of freedom in the numerator 10	12	15	20	25	30	40	50	60	120	1000
1	.100	60.19	60.71	61.22	61.74	62.05	62.26	62.53	62.69	62.79	63.06	63.30
	.050	241.88	243.91	245.95	248.01	249.26	250.10	251.14	251.77	252.20	253.25	254.19
	.025	968.63	976.71	984.87	993.10	998.08	1001.4	1005.6	1008.1	1009.8	1014.0	1017.7
	.010	6055.8	6106.3	6157.3	6208.7	6239.8	6260.6	6286.8	6302.5	6313.0	6339.4	6362.7
	.001	605621	610668	615764	620908	624017	626099	628712	630285	631337	633972	636301
2	.100	9.39	9.41	9.42	9.44	9.45	9.46	9.47	9.47	9.47	9.48	9.49
	.050	19.40	19.41	19.43	19.45	19.46	19.46	19.47	19.48	19.48	19.49	19.49
	.025	39.40	39.41	39.43	39.45	39.46	39.46	39.47	39.48	39.48	39.49	39.50
	.010	99.40	99.42	99.43	99.45	99.46	99.47	99.47	99.48	99.48	99.49	99.50
	.001	999.40	999.42	999.43	999.45	999.46	999.47	999.47	999.48	999.48	999.49	999.50
3	.100	5.23	5.22	5.20	5.18	5.17	5.17	5.16	5.15	5.15	5.14	5.13
	.050	8.79	8.74	8.70	8.66	8.63	8.62	8.59	8.58	8.57	8.55	8.53
	.025	14.42	14.34	14.25	14.17	14.12	14.08	14.04	14.01	13.99	13.95	13.91
	.010	27.23	27.05	26.87	26.69	26.58	26.50	26.41	26.35	26.32	26.22	26.14
	.001	129.25	128.32	127.37	126.42	125.84	125.45	124.96	124.66	124.47	123.97	123.53
4	.100	3.92	3.90	3.87	3.84	3.83	3.82	3.80	3.80	3.79	3.78	3.76
	.050	5.96	5.91	5.86	5.80	5.77	5.75	5.72	5.70	5.69	5.66	5.63
	.025	8.84	8.75	8.66	8.56	8.50	8.46	8.41	8.38	8.36	8.31	8.26
	.010	14.55	14.37	14.20	14.02	13.91	13.84	13.75	13.69	13.65	13.56	13.47
	.001	48.05	47.41	46.76	46.10	45.70	45.43	45.09	44.88	44.75	44.40	44.09
5	.100	3.30	3.27	3.24	3.21	3.19	3.17	3.16	3.15	3.14	3.12	3.11
	.050	4.74	4.68	4.62	4.56	4.52	4.50	4.46	4.44	4.43	4.40	4.37
	.025	6.62	6.52	6.43	6.33	6.27	6.23	6.18	6.14	6.12	6.07	6.02
	.010	10.05	9.89	9.72	9.55	9.45	9.38	9.29	9.24	9.20	9.11	9.03
	.001	26.92	26.42	25.91	25.39	25.08	24.87	24.60	24.44	24.33	24.06	23.82
6	.100	2.94	2.90	2.87	2.84	2.81	2.80	2.78	2.77	2.76	2.74	2.72
	.050	4.06	4.00	3.94	3.87	3.83	3.81	3.77	3.75	3.74	3.70	3.67
	.025	5.46	5.37	5.27	5.17	5.11	5.07	5.01	4.98	4.96	4.90	4.86
	.010	7.87	7.72	7.56	7.40	7.30	7.23	7.14	7.09	7.06	6.97	6.89
	.001	18.41	17.99	17.56	17.12	16.85	16.67	16.44	16.31	16.21	15.98	15.77
7	.100	2.70	2.67	2.63	2.59	2.57	2.56	2.54	2.52	2.51	2.49	2.47
	.050	3.64	3.57	3.51	3.44	3.40	3.38	3.34	3.32	3.30	3.27	3.23
	.025	4.76	4.67	4.57	4.47	4.40	4.36	4.31	4.28	4.25	4.20	4.15
	.010	6.62	6.47	6.31	6.16	6.06	5.99	5.91	5.86	5.82	5.74	5.66
	.001	14.08	13.71	13.32	12.93	12.69	12.53	12.33	12.20	12.12	11.91	11.72

(Continued)

TABLE E

F critical values (continued)

Degrees of freedom in the denominator	p	Degrees of freedom in the numerator: 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
8	.100	3.46	3.11	2.92	2.81	2.73	2.67	2.62	2.59	2.56
	.050	5.32	4.46	4.07	3.84	3.69	3.58	3.50	3.44	3.39
	.025	7.57	6.06	5.42	5.05	4.82	4.65	4.53	4.43	4.36
	.010	11.26	8.65	7.59	7.01	6.63	6.37	6.18	6.03	5.91
	.001	25.41	18.49	15.83	14.39	13.48	12.86	12.40	12.05	11.77
9	.100	3.36	3.01	2.81	2.69	2.61	2.55	2.51	2.47	2.44
	.050	5.12	4.26	3.86	3.63	3.48	3.37	3.29	3.23	3.18
	.025	7.21	5.71	5.08	4.72	4.48	4.32	4.20	4.10	4.03
	.010	10.56	8.02	6.99	6.42	6.06	5.80	5.61	5.47	5.35
	.001	22.86	16.39	13.90	12.56	11.71	11.13	10.70	10.37	10.11
10	.100	3.29	2.92	2.73	2.61	2.52	2.46	2.41	2.38	2.35
	.050	4.96	4.10	3.71	3.48	3.33	3.22	3.14	3.07	3.02
	.025	6.94	5.46	4.83	4.47	4.24	4.07	3.95	3.85	3.78
	.010	10.04	7.56	6.55	5.99	5.64	5.39	5.20	5.06	4.94
	.001	21.04	14.91	12.55	11.28	10.48	9.93	9.52	9.20	8.96
11	.100	3.23	2.86	2.66	2.54	2.45	2.39	2.34	2.30	2.27
	.050	4.84	3.98	3.59	3.36	3.20	3.09	3.01	2.95	2.90
	.025	6.72	5.26	4.63	4.28	4.04	3.88	3.76	3.66	3.59
	.010	9.65	7.21	6.22	5.67	5.32	5.07	4.89	4.74	4.63
	.001	19.69	13.81	11.56	10.35	9.58	9.05	8.66	8.35	8.12
12	.100	3.18	2.81	2.61	2.48	2.39	2.33	2.28	2.24	2.21
	.050	4.75	3.89	3.49	3.26	3.11	3.00	2.91	2.85	2.80
	.025	6.55	5.10	4.47	4.12	3.89	3.73	3.61	3.51	3.44
	.010	9.33	6.93	5.95	5.41	5.06	4.82	4.64	4.50	4.39
	.001	18.64	12.97	10.80	9.63	8.89	8.38	8.00	7.71	7.48
13	.100	3.14	2.76	2.56	2.43	2.35	2.28	2.23	2.20	2.16
	.050	4.67	3.81	3.41	3.18	3.03	2.92	2.83	2.77	2.71
	.025	6.41	4.97	4.35	4.00	3.77	3.60	3.48	3.39	3.31
	.010	9.07	6.70	5.74	5.21	4.86	4.62	4.44	4.30	4.19
	.001	17.82	12.31	10.21	9.07	8.35	7.86	7.49	7.21	6.98
14	.100	3.10	2.73	2.52	2.39	2.31	2.24	2.19	2.15	2.12
	.050	4.60	3.74	3.34	3.11	2.96	2.85	2.76	2.70	2.65
	.025	6.30	4.86	4.24	3.89	3.66	3.50	3.38	3.29	3.21
	.010	8.86	6.51	5.56	5.04	4.69	4.46	4.28	4.14	4.03
	.001	17.14	11.78	9.73	8.62	7.92	7.44	7.08	6.80	6.58
15	.100	3.07	2.70	2.49	2.36	2.27	2.21	2.16	2.12	2.09
	.050	4.54	3.68	3.29	3.06	2.90	2.79	2.71	2.64	2.59
	.025	6.20	4.77	4.15	3.80	3.58	3.41	3.29	3.20	3.12
	.010	8.68	6.36	5.42	4.89	4.56	4.32	4.14	4.00	3.89
	.001	16.59	11.34	9.34	8.25	7.57	7.09	6.74	6.47	6.26
16	.100	3.05	2.67	2.46	2.33	2.24	2.18	2.13	2.09	2.06
	.050	4.49	3.63	3.24	3.01	2.85	2.74	2.66	2.59	2.54
	.025	6.12	4.69	4.08	3.73	3.50	3.34	3.22	3.12	3.05
	.010	8.53	6.23	5.29	4.77	4.44	4.20	4.03	3.89	3.78
	.001	16.12	10.97	9.01	7.94	7.27	6.80	6.46	6.19	5.98
17	.100	3.03	2.64	2.44	2.31	2.22	2.15	2.10	2.06	2.03
	.050	4.45	3.59	3.20	2.96	2.81	2.70	2.61	2.55	2.49
	.025	6.04	4.62	4.01	3.66	3.44	3.28	3.16	3.06	2.98
	.010	8.40	6.11	5.19	4.67	4.34	4.10	3.93	3.79	3.68
	.001	15.72	10.66	8.73	7.68	7.02	6.56	6.22	5.96	5.75

TABLE E

F critical values (continued)

Degrees of freedom in the denominator	p	Degrees of freedom in the numerator: 10	12	15	20	25	30	40	50	60	120	1000
8	.100	2.54	2.50	2.46	2.42	2.40	2.38	2.36	2.35	2.34	2.32	2.30
	.050	3.35	3.28	3.22	3.15	3.11	3.08	3.04	3.02	3.01	2.97	2.93
	.025	4.30	4.20	4.10	4.00	3.94	3.89	3.84	3.81	3.78	3.73	3.68
	.010	5.81	5.67	5.52	5.36	5.26	5.20	5.12	5.07	5.03	4.95	4.87
	.001	11.54	11.19	10.84	10.48	10.26	10.11	9.92	9.80	9.73	9.53	9.36
9	.100	2.42	2.38	2.34	2.30	2.27	2.25	2.23	2.22	2.21	2.18	2.16
	.050	3.14	3.07	3.01	2.94	2.89	2.86	2.83	2.80	2.79	2.75	2.71
	.025	3.96	3.87	3.77	3.67	3.60	3.56	3.51	3.47	3.45	3.39	3.34
	.010	5.26	5.11	4.96	4.81	4.71	4.65	4.57	4.52	4.48	4.40	4.32
	.001	9.89	9.57	9.24	8.90	8.69	8.55	8.37	8.26	8.19	8.00	7.84
10	.100	2.32	2.28	2.24	2.20	2.17	2.16	2.13	2.12	2.11	2.08	2.06
	.050	2.98	2.91	2.85	2.77	2.73	2.70	2.66	2.64	2.62	2.58	2.54
	.025	3.72	3.62	3.52	3.42	3.35	3.31	3.26	3.22	3.20	3.14	3.09
	.010	4.85	4.71	4.56	4.41	4.31	4.25	4.17	4.12	4.08	4.00	3.92
	.001	8.75	8.45	8.13	7.80	7.60	7.47	7.30	7.19	7.12	6.94	6.78
11	.100	2.25	2.21	2.17	2.12	2.10	2.08	2.05	2.04	2.03	2.00	1.98
	.050	2.85	2.79	2.72	2.65	2.60	2.57	2.53	2.51	2.49	2.45	2.41
	.025	3.53	3.43	3.33	3.23	3.16	3.12	3.06	3.03	3.00	2.94	2.89
	.010	4.54	4.40	4.25	4.10	4.01	3.94	3.86	3.81	3.78	3.69	3.61
	.001	7.92	7.63	7.32	7.01	6.81	6.68	6.52	6.42	6.35	6.18	6.02
12	.100	2.19	2.15	2.10	2.06	2.03	2.01	1.99	1.97	1.96	1.93	1.91
	.050	2.75	2.69	2.62	2.54	2.50	2.47	2.43	2.40	2.38	2.34	2.30
	.025	3.37	3.28	3.18	3.07	3.01	2.96	2.91	2.87	2.85	2.79	2.73
	.010	4.30	4.16	4.01	3.86	3.76	3.70	3.62	3.57	3.54	3.45	3.37
	.001	7.29	7.00	6.71	6.40	6.22	6.09	5.93	5.83	5.76	5.59	5.44
13	.100	2.14	2.10	2.05	2.01	1.98	1.96	1.93	1.92	1.90	1.88	1.85
	.050	2.67	2.60	2.53	2.46	2.41	2.38	2.34	2.31	2.30	2.25	2.21
	.025	3.25	3.15	3.05	2.95	2.88	2.84	2.78	2.74	2.72	2.66	2.60
	.010	4.10	3.96	3.82	3.66	3.57	3.51	3.43	3.38	3.34	3.25	3.18
	.001	6.80	6.52	6.23	5.93	5.75	5.63	5.47	5.37	5.30	5.14	4.99
14	.100	2.10	2.05	2.01	1.96	1.93	1.91	1.89	1.87	1.86	1.83	1.80
	.050	2.60	2.53	2.46	2.39	2.34	2.31	2.27	2.24	2.22	2.18	2.14
	.025	3.15	3.05	2.95	2.84	2.78	2.73	2.67	2.64	2.61	2.55	2.50
	.010	3.94	3.80	3.66	3.51	3.41	3.35	3.27	3.22	3.18	3.09	3.02
	.001	6.40	6.13	5.85	5.56	5.38	5.25	5.10	5.00	4.94	4.77	4.62
15	.100	2.06	2.02	1.97	1.92	1.89	1.87	1.85	1.83	1.82	1.79	1.76
	.050	2.54	2.48	2.40	2.33	2.28	2.25	2.20	2.18	2.16	2.11	2.07
	.025	3.06	2.96	2.86	2.76	2.69	2.64	2.59	2.55	2.52	2.46	2.40
	.010	3.80	3.67	3.52	3.37	3.28	3.21	3.13	3.08	3.05	2.96	2.88
	.001	6.08	5.81	5.54	5.25	5.07	4.95	4.80	4.70	4.64	4.47	4.33
16	.100	2.03	1.99	1.94	1.89	1.86	1.84	1.81	1.79	1.78	1.75	1.72
	.050	2.49	2.42	2.35	2.28	2.23	2.19	2.15	2.12	2.11	2.06	2.02
	.025	2.99	2.89	2.79	2.68	2.61	2.57	2.51	2.47	2.45	2.38	2.32
	.010	3.69	3.55	3.41	3.26	3.16	3.10	3.02	2.97	2.93	2.84	2.76
	.001	5.81	5.55	5.27	4.99	4.82	4.70	4.54	4.45	4.39	4.23	4.08
17	.100	2.00	1.96	1.91	1.86	1.83	1.81	1.78	1.76	1.75	1.72	1.69
	.050	2.45	2.38	2.31	2.23	2.18	2.15	2.10	2.08	2.06	2.01	1.97
	.025	2.92	2.82	2.72	2.62	2.55	2.50	2.44	2.41	2.38	2.32	2.26
	.010	3.59	3.46	3.31	3.16	3.07	3.00	2.92	2.87	2.83	2.75	2.66
	.001	5.58	5.32	5.05	4.78	4.60	4.48	4.33	4.24	4.18	4.02	3.87

(Continued)

TABLE E

F critical values (continued)

Degrees of freedom in the denominator		*p*	Degrees of freedom in the numerator 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
		.100	3.01	2.62	2.42	2.29	2.20	2.13	2.08	2.04	2.00
		.050	4.41	3.55	3.16	2.93	2.77	2.66	2.58	2.51	2.46
	18	.025	5.98	4.56	3.95	3.61	3.38	3.22	3.10	3.01	2.93
		.010	8.29	6.01	5.09	4.58	4.25	4.01	3.84	3.71	3.60
		.001	15.38	10.39	8.49	7.46	6.81	6.35	6.02	5.76	5.56
		.100	2.99	2.61	2.40	2.27	2.18	2.11	2.06	2.02	1.98
		.050	4.38	3.52	3.13	2.90	2.74	2.63	2.54	2.48	2.42
	19	.025	5.92	4.51	3.90	3.56	3.33	3.17	3.05	2.96	2.88
		.010	8.18	5.93	5.01	4.50	4.17	3.94	3.77	3.63	3.52
		.001	15.08	10.16	8.28	7.27	6.62	6.18	5.85	5.59	5.39
		.100	2.97	2.59	2.38	2.25	2.16	2.09	2.04	2.00	1.96
		.050	4.35	3.49	3.10	2.87	2.71	2.60	2.51	2.45	2.39
	20	.025	5.87	4.46	3.86	3.51	3.29	3.13	3.01	2.91	2.84
		.010	8.10	5.85	4.94	4.43	4.10	3.87	3.70	3.56	3.46
		.001	14.82	9.95	8.10	7.10	6.46	6.02	5.69	5.44	5.24
		.100	2.96	2.57	2.36	2.23	2.14	2.08	2.02	1.98	1.95
		.050	4.32	3.47	3.07	2.84	2.68	2.57	2.49	2.42	2.37
	21	.025	5.83	4.42	3.82	3.48	3.25	3.09	2.97	2.87	2.80
		.010	8.02	5.78	4.87	4.37	4.04	3.81	3.64	3.51	3.40
		.001	14.59	9.77	7.94	6.95	6.32	5.88	5.56	5.31	5.11
		.100	2.95	2.56	2.35	2.22	2.13	2.06	2.01	1.97	1.93
		.050	4.30	3.44	3.05	2.82	2.66	2.55	2.46	2.40	2.34
	22	.025	5.79	4.38	3.78	3.44	3.22	3.05	2.93	2.84	2.76
		.010	7.95	5.72	4.82	4.31	3.99	3.76	3.59	3.45	3.35
		.001	14.38	9.61	7.80	6.81	6.19	5.76	5.44	5.19	4.99
		.100	2.94	2.55	2.34	2.21	2.11	2.05	1.99	1.95	1.92
		.050	4.28	3.42	3.03	2.80	2.64	2.53	2.44	2.37	2.32
	23	.025	5.75	4.35	3.75	3.41	3.18	3.02	2.90	2.81	2.73
		.010	7.88	5.66	4.76	4.26	3.94	3.71	3.54	3.41	3.30
		.001	14.20	9.47	7.67	6.70	6.08	5.65	5.33	5.09	4.89
		.100	2.93	2.54	2.33	2.19	2.10	2.04	1.98	1.94	1.91
		.050	4.26	3.40	3.01	2.78	2.62	2.51	2.42	2.36	2.30
	24	.025	5.72	4.32	3.72	3.38	3.15	2.99	2.87	2.78	2.70
		.010	7.82	5.61	4.72	4.22	3.90	3.67	3.50	3.36	3.26
		.001	14.03	9.34	7.55	6.59	5.98	5.55	5.23	4.99	4.80
		.100	2.92	2.53	2.32	2.18	2.09	2.02	1.97	1.93	1.89
		.050	4.24	3.39	2.99	2.76	2.60	2.49	2.40	2.34	2.28
	25	.025	5.69	4.29	3.69	3.35	3.13	2.97	2.85	2.75	2.68
		.010	7.77	5.57	4.68	4.18	3.85	3.63	3.46	3.32	3.22
		.001	13.88	9.22	7.45	6.49	5.89	5.46	5.15	4.91	4.71
		.100	2.91	2.52	2.31	2.17	2.08	2.01	1.96	1.92	1.88
		.050	4.23	3.37	2.98	2.74	2.59	2.47	2.39	2.32	2.27
	26	.025	5.66	4.27	3.67	3.33	3.10	2.94	2.82	2.73	2.65
		.010	7.72	5.53	4.64	4.14	3.82	3.59	3.42	3.29	3.18
		.001	13.74	9.12	7.36	6.41	5.80	5.38	5.07	4.83	4.64
		.100	2.90	2.51	2.30	2.17	2.07	2.00	1.95	1.91	1.87
		.050	4.21	3.35	2.96	2.73	2.57	2.46	2.37	2.31	2.25
	27	.025	5.63	4.24	3.65	3.31	3.08	2.92	2.80	2.71	2.63
		.010	7.68	5.49	4.60	4.11	3.78	3.56	3.39	3.26	3.15
		.001	13.61	9.02	7.27	6.33	5.73	5.31	5.00	4.76	4.57

TABLE E

F critical values (continued)

Degrees of freedom in the denominator		*p*	Degrees of freedom in the numerator 10	12	15	20	25	30	40	50	60	120	1000
		.100	1.98	1.93	1.89	1.84	1.80	1.78	1.75	1.74	1.72	1.69	1.66
		.050	2.41	2.34	2.27	2.19	2.14	2.11	2.06	2.04	2.02	1.97	1.92
	18	.025	2.87	2.77	2.67	2.56	2.49	2.44	2.38	2.35	2.32	2.26	2.20
		.010	3.51	3.37	3.23	3.08	2.98	2.92	2.84	2.78	2.75	2.66	2.58
		.001	5.39	5.13	4.87	4.59	4.42	4.30	4.15	4.06	4.00	3.84	3.69
		.100	1.96	1.91	1.86	1.81	1.78	1.76	1.73	1.71	1.70	1.67	1.64
		.050	2.38	2.31	2.23	2.16	2.11	2.07	2.03	2.00	1.98	1.93	1.88
	19	.025	2.82	2.72	2.62	2.51	2.44	2.39	2.33	2.30	2.27	2.20	2.14
		.010	3.43	3.30	3.15	3.00	2.91	2.84	2.76	2.71	2.67	2.58	2.50
		.001	5.22	4.97	4.70	4.43	4.26	4.14	3.99	3.90	3.84	3.68	3.53
		.100	1.94	1.89	1.84	1.79	1.76	1.74	1.71	1.69	1.68	1.64	1.61
		.050	2.35	2.28	2.20	2.12	2.07	2.04	1.99	1.97	1.95	1.90	1.85
	20	.025	2.77	2.68	2.57	2.46	2.40	2.35	2.29	2.25	2.22	2.16	2.09
		.010	3.37	3.23	3.09	2.94	2.84	2.78	2.69	2.64	2.61	2.52	2.43
		.001	5.08	4.82	4.56	4.29	4.12	4.00	3.86	3.77	3.70	3.54	3.40
		.100	1.92	1.87	1.83	1.78	1.74	1.72	1.69	1.67	1.66	1.62	1.59
		.050	2.32	2.25	2.18	2.10	2.05	2.01	1.96	1.94	1.92	1.87	1.82
	21	.025	2.73	2.64	2.53	2.42	2.36	2.31	2.25	2.21	2.18	2.11	2.05
		.010	3.31	3.17	3.03	2.88	2.79	2.72	2.64	2.58	2.55	2.46	2.37
		.001	4.95	4.70	4.44	4.17	4.00	3.88	3.74	3.64	3.58	3.42	3.28
		.100	1.90	1.86	1.81	1.76	1.73	1.70	1.67	1.65	1.64	1.60	1.57
		.050	2.30	2.23	2.15	2.07	2.02	1.98	1.94	1.91	1.89	1.84	1.79
	22	.025	2.70	2.60	2.50	2.39	2.32	2.27	2.21	2.17	2.14	2.08	2.01
		.010	3.26	3.12	2.98	2.83	2.73	2.67	2.58	2.53	2.50	2.40	2.32
		.001	4.83	4.58	4.33	4.06	3.89	3.78	3.63	3.54	3.48	3.32	3.17
		.100	1.89	1.84	1.80	1.74	1.71	1.69	1.66	1.64	1.62	1.59	1.55
		.050	2.27	2.20	2.13	2.05	2.00	1.96	1.91	1.88	1.86	1.81	1.76
	23	.025	2.67	2.57	2.47	2.36	2.29	2.24	2.18	2.14	2.11	2.04	1.98
		.010	3.21	3.07	2.93	2.78	2.69	2.62	2.54	2.48	2.45	2.35	2.27
		.001	4.73	4.48	4.23	3.96	3.79	3.68	3.53	3.44	3.38	3.22	3.08
		.100	1.88	1.83	1.78	1.73	1.70	1.67	1.64	1.62	1.61	1.57	1.54
		.050	2.25	2.18	2.11	2.03	1.97	1.94	1.89	1.86	1.84	1.79	1.74
	24	.025	2.64	2.54	2.44	2.33	2.26	2.21	2.15	2.11	2.08	2.01	1.94
		.010	3.17	3.03	2.89	2.74	2.64	2.58	2.49	2.44	2.40	2.31	2.22
		.001	4.64	4.39	4.14	3.87	3.71	3.59	3.45	3.36	3.29	3.14	2.99
		.100	1.87	1.82	1.77	1.72	1.68	1.66	1.63	1.61	1.59	1.56	1.52
		.050	2.24	2.16	2.09	2.01	1.96	1.92	1.87	1.84	1.82	1.77	1.72
	25	.025	2.61	2.51	2.41	2.30	2.23	2.18	2.12	2.08	2.05	1.98	1.91
		.010	3.13	2.99	2.85	2.70	2.60	2.54	2.45	2.40	2.36	2.27	2.18
		.001	4.56	4.31	4.06	3.79	3.63	3.52	3.37	3.28	3.22	3.06	2.91
		.100	1.86	1.81	1.76	1.71	1.67	1.65	1.61	1.59	1.58	1.54	1.51
		.050	2.22	2.15	2.07	1.99	1.94	1.90	1.85	1.82	1.80	1.75	1.70
	26	.025	2.59	2.49	2.39	2.28	2.21	2.16	2.09	2.05	2.03	1.95	1.89
		.010	3.09	2.96	2.81	2.66	2.57	2.50	2.42	2.36	2.33	2.23	2.14
		.001	4.48	4.24	3.99	3.72	3.56	3.44	3.30	3.21	3.15	2.99	2.84
		.100	1.85	1.80	1.75	1.70	1.66	1.64	1.60	1.58	1.57	1.53	1.50
		.050	2.20	2.13	2.06	1.97	1.92	1.88	1.84	1.81	1.79	1.73	1.68
	27	.025	2.57	2.47	2.36	2.25	2.18	2.13	2.07	2.03	2.00	1.93	1.86
		.010	3.06	2.93	2.78	2.63	2.54	2.47	2.38	2.33	2.29	2.20	2.11
		.001	4.41	4.17	3.92	3.66	3.49	3.38	3.23	3.14	3.08	2.92	2.78

(*Continued*)

TABLE E

F critical values (continued)

Degrees of freedom in the denominator	*p*	Degrees of freedom in the numerator: 1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9
28	.100	2.89	2.50	2.29	2.16	2.06	2.00	1.94	1.90	1.87
	.050	4.20	3.34	2.95	2.71	2.56	2.45	2.36	2.29	2.24
	.025	5.61	4.22	3.63	3.29	3.06	2.90	2.78	2.69	2.61
	.010	7.64	5.45	4.57	4.07	3.75	3.53	3.36	3.23	3.12
	.001	13.50	8.93	7.19	6.25	5.66	5.24	4.93	4.69	4.50
29	.100	2.89	2.50	2.28	2.15	2.06	1.99	1.93	1.89	1.86
	.050	4.18	3.33	2.93	2.70	2.55	2.43	2.35	2.28	2.22
	.025	5.59	4.20	3.61	3.27	3.04	2.88	2.76	2.67	2.59
	.010	7.60	5.42	4.54	4.04	3.73	3.50	3.33	3.20	3.09
	.001	13.39	8.85	7.12	6.19	5.59	5.18	4.87	4.64	4.45
30	.100	2.88	2.49	2.28	2.14	2.05	1.98	1.93	1.88	1.85
	.050	4.17	3.32	2.92	2.69	2.53	2.42	2.33	2.27	2.21
	.025	5.57	4.18	3.59	3.25	3.03	2.87	2.75	2.65	2.57
	.010	7.56	5.39	4.51	4.02	3.70	3.47	3.30	3.17	3.07
	.001	13.29	8.77	7.05	6.12	5.53	5.12	4.82	4.58	4.39
40	.100	2.84	2.44	2.23	2.09	2.00	1.93	1.87	1.83	1.79
	.050	4.08	3.23	2.84	2.61	2.45	2.34	2.25	2.18	2.12
	.025	5.42	4.05	3.46	3.13	2.90	2.74	2.62	2.53	2.45
	.010	7.31	5.18	4.31	3.83	3.51	3.29	3.12	2.99	2.89
	.001	12.61	8.25	6.59	5.70	5.13	4.73	4.44	4.21	4.02
50	.100	2.81	2.41	2.20	2.06	1.97	1.90	1.84	1.80	1.76
	.050	4.03	3.18	2.79	2.56	2.40	2.29	2.20	2.13	2.07
	.025	5.34	3.97	3.39	3.05	2.83	2.67	2.55	2.46	2.38
	.010	7.17	5.06	4.20	3.72	3.41	3.19	3.02	2.89	2.78
	.001	12.22	7.96	6.34	5.46	4.90	4.51	4.22	4.00	3.82
60	.100	2.79	2.39	2.18	2.04	1.95	1.87	1.82	1.77	1.74
	.050	4.00	3.15	2.76	2.53	2.37	2.25	2.17	2.10	2.04
	.025	5.29	3.93	3.34	3.01	2.79	2.63	2.51	2.41	2.33
	.010	7.08	4.98	4.13	3.65	3.34	3.12	2.95	2.82	2.72
	.001	11.97	7.77	6.17	5.31	4.76	4.37	4.09	3.86	3.69
100	.100	2.76	2.36	2.14	2.00	1.91	1.83	1.78	1.73	1.69
	.050	3.94	3.09	2.70	2.46	2.31	2.19	2.10	2.03	1.97
	.025	5.18	3.83	3.25	2.92	2.70	2.54	2.42	2.32	2.24
	.010	6.90	4.82	3.98	3.51	3.21	2.99	2.82	2.69	2.59
	.001	11.50	7.41	5.86	5.02	4.48	4.11	3.83	3.61	3.44
200	.100	2.73	2.33	2.11	1.97	1.88	1.80	1.75	1.70	1.66
	.050	3.89	3.04	2.65	2.42	2.26	2.14	2.06	1.98	1.93
	.025	5.10	3.76	3.18	2.85	2.63	2.47	2.35	2.26	2.18
	.010	6.76	4.71	3.88	3.41	3.11	2.89	2.73	2.60	2.50
	.001	11.15	7.15	5.63	4.81	4.29	3.92	3.65	3.43	3.26
1000	.100	2.71	2.31	2.09	1.95	1.85	1.78	1.72	1.68	1.64
	.050	3.85	3.00	2.61	2.38	2.22	2.11	2.02	1.95	1.89
	.025	5.04	3.70	3.13	2.80	2.58	2.42	2.30	2.20	2.13
	.010	6.66	4.63	3.80	3.34	3.04	2.82	2.66	2.53	2.43
	.001	10.89	6.96	5.46	4.65	4.14	3.78	3.51	3.30	3.13

TABLE E

F critical values (continued)

Degrees of freedom in the denominator	*p*	Degrees of freedom in the numerator: 10	12	15	20	25	30	40	50	60	120	1000
28	.100	1.84	1.79	1.74	1.69	1.65	1.63	1.59	1.57	1.56	1.52	1.48
	.050	2.19	2.12	2.04	1.96	1.91	1.87	1.82	1.79	1.77	1.71	1.66
	.025	2.55	2.45	2.34	2.23	2.16	2.11	2.05	2.01	1.98	1.91	1.84
	.010	3.03	2.90	2.75	2.60	2.51	2.44	2.35	2.30	2.26	2.17	2.08
	.001	4.35	4.11	3.86	3.60	3.43	3.32	3.18	3.09	3.02	2.86	2.72
29	.100	1.83	1.78	1.73	1.68	1.64	1.62	1.58	1.56	1.55	1.51	1.47
	.050	2.18	2.10	2.03	1.94	1.89	1.85	1.81	1.77	1.75	1.70	1.65
	.025	2.53	2.43	2.32	2.21	2.14	2.09	2.03	1.99	1.96	1.89	1.82
	.010	3.00	2.87	2.73	2.57	2.48	2.41	2.33	2.27	2.23	2.14	2.05
	.001	4.29	4.05	3.80	3.54	3.38	3.27	3.12	3.03	2.97	2.81	2.66
30	.100	1.82	1.77	1.72	1.67	1.63	1.61	1.57	1.55	1.54	1.50	1.46
	.050	2.16	2.09	2.01	1.93	1.88	1.84	1.79	1.76	1.74	1.68	1.63
	.025	2.51	2.41	2.31	2.20	2.12	2.07	2.01	1.97	1.94	1.87	1.80
	.010	2.98	2.84	2.70	2.55	2.45	2.39	2.30	2.25	2.21	2.11	2.02
	.001	4.24	4.00	3.75	3.49	3.33	3.22	3.07	2.98	2.92	2.76	2.61
40	.100	1.76	1.71	1.66	1.61	1.57	1.54	1.51	1.48	1.47	1.42	1.38
	.050	2.08	2.00	1.92	1.84	1.78	1.74	1.69	1.66	1.64	1.58	1.52
	.025	2.39	2.29	2.18	2.07	1.99	1.94	1.88	1.83	1.80	1.72	1.65
	.010	2.80	2.66	2.52	2.37	2.27	2.20	2.11	2.06	2.02	1.92	1.82
	.001	3.87	3.64	3.40	3.14	2.98	2.87	2.73	2.64	2.57	2.41	2.25
50	.100	1.73	1.68	1.63	1.57	1.53	1.50	1.46	1.44	1.42	1.38	1.33
	.050	2.03	1.95	1.87	1.78	1.73	1.69	1.63	1.60	1.58	1.51	1.45
	.025	2.32	2.22	2.11	1.99	1.92	1.87	1.80	1.75	1.72	1.64	1.56
	.010	2.70	2.56	2.42	2.27	2.17	2.10	2.01	1.95	1.91	1.80	1.70
	.001	3.67	3.44	3.20	2.95	2.79	2.68	2.53	2.44	2.38	2.21	2.05
60	.100	1.71	1.66	1.60	1.54	1.50	1.48	1.44	1.41	1.40	1.35	1.30
	.050	1.99	1.92	1.84	1.75	1.69	1.65	1.59	1.56	1.53	1.47	1.40
	.025	2.27	2.17	2.06	1.94	1.87	1.82	1.74	1.70	1.67	1.58	1.49
	.010	2.63	2.50	2.35	2.20	2.10	2.03	1.94	1.88	1.84	1.73	1.62
	.001	3.54	3.32	3.08	2.83	2.67	2.55	2.41	2.32	2.25	2.08	1.92
100	.100	1.66	1.61	1.56	1.49	1.45	1.42	1.38	1.35	1.34	1.28	1.22
	.050	1.93	1.85	1.77	1.68	1.62	1.57	1.52	1.48	1.45	1.38	1.30
	.025	2.18	2.08	1.97	1.85	1.77	1.71	1.64	1.59	1.56	1.46	1.36
	.010	2.50	2.37	2.22	2.07	1.97	1.89	1.80	1.74	1.69	1.57	1.45
	.001	3.30	3.07	2.84	2.59	2.43	2.32	2.17	2.08	2.01	1.83	1.64
200	.100	1.63	1.58	1.52	1.46	1.41	1.38	1.34	1.31	1.29	1.23	1.16
	.050	1.88	1.80	1.72	1.62	1.56	1.52	1.46	1.41	1.39	1.30	1.21
	.025	2.11	2.01	1.90	1.78	1.70	1.64	1.56	1.51	1.47	1.37	1.25
	.010	2.41	2.27	2.13	1.97	1.87	1.79	1.69	1.63	1.58	1.45	1.30
	.001	3.12	2.90	2.67	2.42	2.26	2.15	2.00	1.90	1.83	1.64	1.43
1000	.100	1.61	1.55	1.49	1.43	1.38	1.35	1.30	1.27	1.25	1.18	1.08
	.050	1.84	1.76	1.68	1.58	1.52	1.47	1.41	1.36	1.33	1.24	1.11
	.025	2.06	1.96	1.85	1.72	1.64	1.58	1.50	1.45	1.41	1.29	1.13
	.010	2.34	2.20	2.06	1.90	1.79	1.72	1.61	1.54	1.50	1.35	1.16
	.001	2.99	2.77	2.54	2.30	2.14	2.02	1.87	1.77	1.69	1.49	1.22