

**UNIVERSITY OF ESWATINI**

**FINAL EXAMINATION 2019**

**TITLE OF PAPER:** DEMOGRAPHIC PERSPECTIVES ON SOCIAL AND  
ECONOMIC ISSUES II

**COURSE CODE:** DEM 414

**TIME ALLOWED:** TWO (2) HOURS

**INSTRUCTIONS:** ANSWER ANY FOUR QUESTIONS.  
ALL QUESTIONS ARE WORTH 25 MARKS EACH

**THIS PAPER SHOULD NOT BE OPENED UNTIL PERMISSION HAS  
BEEN GRANTED BY THE INVIGILATOR**

**Question 1**

**[25 marks]**

Write brief, but critical, points from literature on the following international migration theories:

1.1 Neoclassical economics theory; and

[10]

1.2 Dual labor market theory.

[15]

**Question 2**

**[25 marks]**

Give an account of the Harris-Todaro migration model. Critically discuss its continued relevance to African countries.

**Question 3**

**[25 marks]**

Describe in brief the hypothesis of mobility transition (Zelinsky 1971). Is this conceptual model relevant to contemporary developing countries? Discuss.

**Question 4**

**[25 marks]**

Migration remittances are critical for development in Southern African countries. Discuss fully.