



# UNIVERSITY OF ESWATINI

MAIN EXAMINATION PAPER 2020

FACULTY OF SOCIAL SCIENCES

DEPARTMENT OF STATISTICS AND DEMOGRAPHY

COURSE CODE: DEM406

TITLE OF PAPER: POPULATION AND DEVELOPMENT

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS

Total Marks: 90

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## Instructions

1. Answer question 1 and any other three questions

*Candidates may complete the front cover of their answer book when instructed by the Chief Invigilator and sign their examination attendance cards but must NOT write anything else until the start of the examination period is announced.*

*No electronic devices capable of storing and retrieving text, including electronic dictionaries and any form of foreign material may be used while in the examination room.*

**DO NOT turn examination paper over until instructed to do so.**

**QUESTION1 (COMPULSORY) (30 marks)**

Critically discuss how International migration affects development in the context of Eswatini.

**QUESTION 2 (30 marks)**

Discuss the fertility transition concept based on the proximate determinants of Fertility.

**QUESTION 3 (30 marks)**

Discuss the concept of Demographic Dividend and how Eswatini can harness the Demographic Dividend.

**QUESTION 4 (30 marks)**

Some scholars argue that Population Size negatively affect development. What is your take?

**QUESTION 5 (30 marks)**

From the perspective of population and development, Identify and discuss the four main pillars of human development.

End