

# **UNIVERSITY OF ESWATINI**

## **RESIT EXAMINATION PAPER 2021**

**COURSE TITLE:            POPULATION AND  
   DEVELOPMENT II**

**COURSE NUMBER:    DEM 416**

**TOTAL MARKS:        72**

**TIME ALLOWED:      2 (TWO) HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS:      ANSWER ANY 3 (THREE)  
   QUESTIONS**

**SPECIAL REQUIREMENTS:    NONE**

**THIS QUESTION PAPER SHOULD NOT BE OPENED UNTIL  
PERMISSION HAS BEEN GRANTED BY THE INVIGILATOR.**

**Question 1**

Compare and contrast Caldwell's Intergenerational Wealth Flow Model and the Ideational Theory by Lesthaeghe

[24 points]

**Question 2**

Using empirical evidence discuss which Fertility Decline theory best describes the obtaining situation in Sub-Saharan Africa

[24 points]

**Question 3**

Climate change has, in recent years become topical. Discuss why this is the case showing the link it has with population and development.

[24 points]

**Question 4**

Development Planning in Africa has remained elusive, leading to poor infrastructure, human resource development, and migration/urbanization problems. Discuss.

[24 points]

**Question 5**

Poverty, fertility and development are all intrinsically link such that concentrating on one aspect and ignoring the others would be a futile exercise. Discuss.

[24 points]