

**UNIVERSITY OF SWAZILAND**

**INSTITUTE OF DISTANCE EDUCATION**

**CERTIFICATE IN PSYCHO-SOCIAL SUPPORT II**

**FINAL EXAMINATION, MAY 2017**

**COURSE CODE: CPS 203**

**PAPER TITLE: INTEGRATED DEVELOPMENT IN COMMUNITIES**

**WEIGHT: 100 MARKS**

**TIME ALLOWED: THREE (3) HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS: ANSWER QUESTION 1 AND THREE (3) OTHERS, FOUR (4)  
QUESTIONS ALTOGETHER**

**DO NOT OPEN THIS PAPER UNTIL THE INVIGILATOR HAS GRANTED PERMISSION  
TO DO SO**

### Question 1

- (a) What do you understand by 'integrated development'? [10 marks]
- (b) Explain community development under the following sub-headings:
- (i) The economic environment
  - (ii) The cultural environment
  - (iii) The political environment [3 x 10 = 30 marks]

### Question 2

With special reference to community development, explain the following principles:

- (a) Release
- (b) Ownership
- (c) Human orientation [3 x 6.66 = 20 marks]

### Question 3

- (a) Why is it important for children, youth and families at risk to participate in development [5 marks]
- (b) With special reference to Hart's (1997) ladder of participation model, explain the difference between 'meaning participation' and 'meaningless participation' [2 x 7½ = 15 marks]

### Question 4

Explain the role of the private sector and non-governmental organisations as stakeholders in community development [2 x 10 = 20 marks]

**Question 5**

With the help of suitable examples, explain networking and co-operation in development

[2 x 10 = 20 marks]

**End of Question Paper**